# How to get published in *Tobacco Control's* Low & Middle Income pages: tips from the editors



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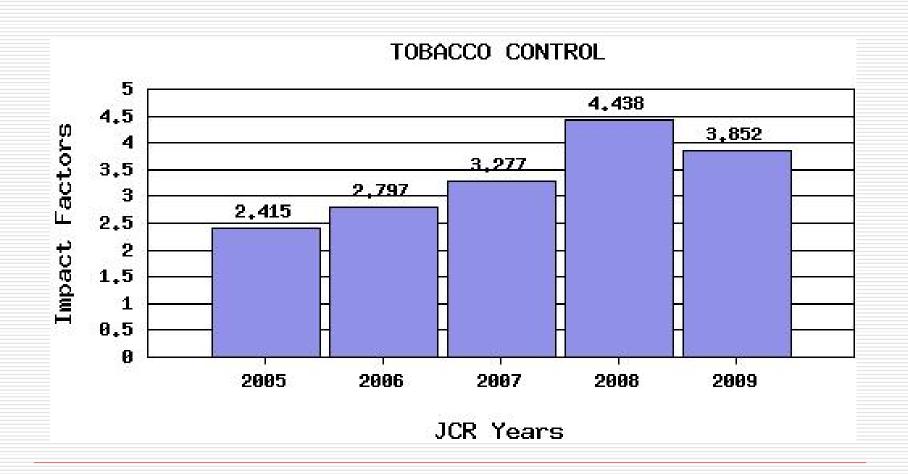
### **About Tobacco Control**

- ☐ First published in 1992
- World's first specialised journal in tobacco control field
- 6 issues per year

## #12/122 highest impact factor in ISI Science Edition 2009 in public health

- Ann Rev Public Health: 7.915
- ☐ Am J Epidemiol: 5.589
- Am J Public Health: 4.371
- □ Tob Control: 3.852
- ☐ Addiction: 3.842
- ☐ Eur J Epidem 3.718
- □ Cancer Causes & Control: 3.199
- ☐ Prev Med: 3.172
- □ Nicotine & Tob Res: 2.557

### Impact factor trend



# Bloomberg Philanthropy/Gates grant

- 2009-2011
- Low, Lower-Middle, Upper Middle
- ☐ Turkey = Upper Middle
- Minimum of 16pp to LMIC papers in each issue
- Approx 4pp per paper. Thus: 24 extra papers each year
- Also: Support for scientific & strategic mentoring

## Submissions from most LMICs very low 2001-2009: total submissions 2547

- □ USA: 989
- ☐ Australia: 228
- □ UK: 205
- ☐ Canada: 135
- ☐ Sweden: 35
- ☐ Taiwan: 59
- India: 44
- ☐ China: 34
- ☐ Thailand: 12
- Pakistan: 10

- Indonesia: 3
- Cambodia: 2
- ☐ Vietnam: 2
- □ Bangladesh: 2
- ☐ Lao PDR: 1

## Submissions from most LMICs very low 2001-2009: acceptances

- □ USA: 989/378 (38.2)
- ☐ Australia: 228/150 (65.7)
- □ UK: 205/68 (33.2)
- □ Canada: 135/40(29.6)
- □ Sweden: 35/9 (25.7)
- □ Taiwan: 59/17 (28.8)
- □ India: 44/1 (2.3)
- □ China: 34/5 (14.7)
- □ Thailand: 12/3 (25)
- □ Pakistan: 10/0 (0)

- □ Indonesia: 3/1 (33.3)
- □ Cambodia: 2/1 (50)
- □ Vietnam: 2/0 (0)
- □ Bangladesh: 2/0 (0)
- □ Lao PDR: 1/0 (0)

### What sort of papers do we run?

- Original articles (quantitative AND qualitative)
- **3500w**
- Brief reports (1500w)
- Letters (600w 1 table/graph 10 references)

# Is your paper a paper, a brief or a research letter?

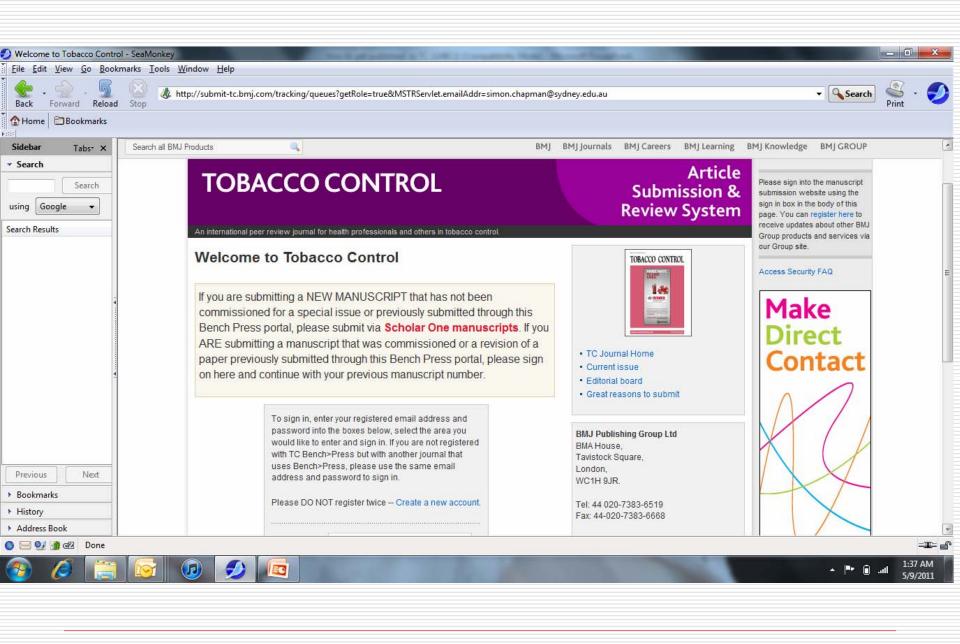
- □ Easier to get letters & briefs accepted (space). They are indexed!
- Decide whether you should submit it as a brief or letter

# What sort of papers do we run? Not just research ..

- Reviews (systematic)
- Commentaries
- Special communications
- Ad Watch
- Industry Watch
- Advocacy in action
- News analysis

### What is our focus?

- □ Tobacco Control
- Population health <u>not</u> clinical focus unless it has population application
- Will this paper assist policy-makers and practitioners with a population focus in their understanding and decision-making?



# The first hurdle: limited space, therefore strong competition

- We publish 6 x year
- □ Av 10 papers/issue
- max ie 60/year from 420 submissions ie 14% acceptance rate on current submissions!
- Size of issue (eg: more papers) won't increase till economics improves (ie more subscribers to pay for higher costs involved in bigger issues)

### What are we looking for?

- What's known about this issue?
- What does this paper add?
- So what? Who cares? Does it matter?
- International implications?
- Potential impact on policy
- Originality? Interesting!
- □ Likely press/media interest?

# What sort of papers do we give low priority to?

- Basic science (send to NTR & other jourbals)
- □ Disease epidemiology (esp small, well known)
- Local, small smoking prevalence studies including in special populations
- Knowledge/attitudes studies
- Predictors of smoking/predictors of quitting studies
- Small, clinical smoking cessation interventions
- Replications of well-known interventions (eg: sales to minors monitoring; quit & win)

### Reject without review?

- Inappropriately sent to our journal
- "Sermons" about evils of tobacco
- Obviously poor studies (methods etc)
- Material more suitable for local journals
- Descriptions of implementation without results, critical analysis
- Most prevalence papers
- Very boring papers
- Rants from crazies!

## WHY PAPERS ARE REJECTED: scientific

- unclear hypotheses
- poor or weak design
- sample biased or too small
- statistics inappropriate or misapplied
- conclusions unjustified
- Causal conclusions from crosssectional data
- references outdated/authors not up with current debate

# WHY PAPERS ARE REJECTED: presentation/style

- poorly organized
- badly written
- careless errors
- □ Terrible, multiple tables
- needless/endless figures
- outdated or improperly cited references
- □ Too "ABC"

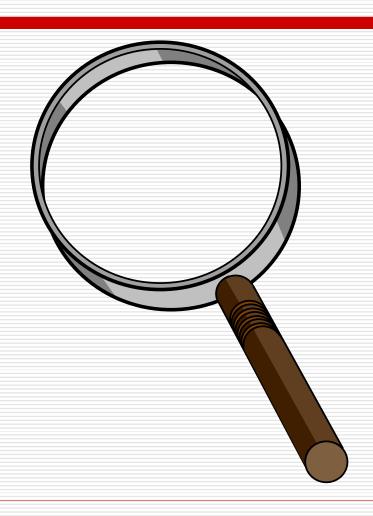
### We are a specialist journal...

- Cut to the chase!
- Do not waste time with elementary ABC introductory sections -- it is being read by people who know the field
- locate your paper precisely in what has gone before & explain how your work takes it further

# Preliminaries: Abstract & Title

- structure abstract if so required
- make it tell the whole story
- tell it well; may be all that is seen
- It WILL influence editor
- title: choose with care (not too clever)

### **PROCRASTINATE**



- pass it around
- comments from co-authors
- seek criticism from colleagues
- get mentor's advice
- put it away for awhile

#### **POLISH**

- accuracy, brevity, clarity, grace
- revise, revise, and revise for:
- <u>accuracy:</u> spelling, figures differ in tables and text; too many decimals
- brevity: empty phrases and words; excessive weak verbs and connectives
- □ *clarity:* first person; basic grammar
- grace: choice of words; vary sentences

#### **PARSIMONY**

- make it "lean and mean" -- make every word justify its existence
- check word limit; do word count
- even if o.k., shorter is (almost) always better
- cut all extra words, phrases, paragraphs
- prune, prune, prune

### **PERSUADE**

covering letter to editor

explain why your paper is special

# Been previously rejected by another journal?

- DO send the reviewers' comments, + a letter showing how you've addressed changes to the new journal editor
- ☐ ANTICIPATE YOR REVIEWERS
- Who has published recently in this journal on a related topic?
- What are their preoccupations?
- Can you cite their work?

#### **PERSIST**

revise promptly as requested

□ resubmit

push and explain

choose another journal

### **ALWAYS REMEMBER...**

Journals need papers (almost as much) as authors need journals

Editors want their journals to be read and their papers to be cited

